

LCH SA
(the *Company*)

**TERMS OF REFERENCE OF THE AUDIT COMMITTEE
OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS**

Adopted by the board of directors on 22 November 2022

1. PURPOSE

- 1.1 The Audit Committee (the *Committee*) shall be appointed by the Board of Directors of the Company (the *Board*) and shall represent the interests of the Board in the sound financial management and internal control management of the Company.
- 1.2 The Committee shall determine whether management has put in place adequate internal control systems that provide reasonable assurance that corporate objectives will be achieved and that the Company complies with applicable regulatory requirements, in force from time to time.
- 1.3 The Committee shall assist the Board in fulfilling its responsibility relating to:
- 1.3.1 Review of the Company's audited financial statements;
 - 1.3.2 Review of the external auditors appointed by the Company (the *External Auditors*);
 - 1.3.3 Review of the Company's internal audit function;
 - 1.3.4 Review of the Company's regulatory compliance;
 - 1.3.5 Review the Company's compliance with its risk governance framework, review of the Resilience and Enterprise Risk management reports.
 - 1.3.6 Review of the Company's internal control environment;
- 1.4 The Committee shall keep itself informed of any changes in the laws and regulations applicable to the matters for which the Committee is responsible.
- 1.5 Nothing in these Terms of Reference shall diminish the responsibility of the Board to maintain ongoing review of the matters listed above.

2. STRUCTURE AND MEMBERSHIP

2.1 Composition

- 2.1.1 The Committee shall comprise no fewer than four non-executive directors of the Board, of which:

- (a) no fewer than three shall be independent non-executive directors of the Board, each of whom has been appointed in accordance with, and satisfies the criteria for independence set out in, the terms of reference of the Company's nomination committee (the **Independent Directors**) and one of such Independent Directors shall be appointed Chair of the Committee (the **Committee Chair**);
- (b) one shall be a member of the Risk Committee of LCH SA;
- (c) one shall be a director associated with or connected to LCH Group Holdings Limited shareholders other than exchanges, trading venues, multilateral trading facilities, alternative trading systems or similar (**User Director**); and
- (d) one shall be a director recommended or approved by London Stock Exchange Group plc (**LSEG**) (the **LSEG Director**).

2.1.2 Members of the Committee shall ideally have significant, recent and relevant financial experience, either by virtue of their experience in the senior executive or non-executive management or regulation of another financial institution, or as an auditor or finance director (or holding that responsibility) within a different company. At least one Committee member should have a professional qualification from one of the professional accountancy bodies.

2.2 Selection and Removal

- 2.2.1 Subject to paragraph 2.1.1(d), members of the Committee shall be selected and appointed by the Board at any time in consultation with the Committee Chair.
- 2.2.2 Subject to paragraph 2.1.1(d), the Board may remove members of the Committee with or without cause.

2.3 Committee Chair

- 2.3.1 The Board normally elects the Committee Chair. On an exceptional basis and in the absence of the appointed Committee Chairman, the Committee shall elect a substitute Committee Chair from amongst its ranks by majority vote.
- 2.3.2 The Committee Chair will keep the Committee's composition under review and shall make proposals to the Board accordingly.

2.4 Secretary

- 2.4.1 The secretary to the Committee (the **Committee Secretary**) shall be the Company secretary or such other person as they may nominate.
- 2.4.2 The Committee shall have access to sufficient resources in order to carry out its duties, including access to the Company secretariat for assistance as required and, where deemed necessary or appropriate, to professional advisors.

2.5 Notice of Meetings

2.5.1 Notice of meetings shall be given by the Committee Chair, or the Committee Secretary at the request of the Committee Chair.

2.5.2 Unless otherwise agreed, notice of each meeting confirming the venue, time and date, together with an agenda of items to be discussed, shall be forwarded to each member of the Committee and any other person required or permitted to attend prior to the date of the meeting in a timely manner. Supporting papers shall be sent to Committee members, and to other attendees as appropriate, at the same time.

2.6 Frequency of meetings and location

The Committee shall meet as frequently as it determines necessary, but not less frequently than three times per year and otherwise as required. Other than in exceptional circumstances, all meetings shall be held in one of the registered offices of the Group entities. The Committee Chair, or any other member of the Committee, may call meetings of the Committee. The External Auditors may request a special meeting at any time.

2.7 Attendance

2.7.1 Only members of the Committee have the right to attend Committee meetings.

2.7.2 Members of the Company's executive, the Head of Internal Audit of the Company and representatives of the External Auditors may attend the meetings by invitation as and when appropriate and necessary, in accordance with items on the agenda.

2.7.3 Members of the Committee may hold meetings in person, by telephone or by video conferences.

2.8 Quorum

The quorum for meetings shall be (i) the Committee Chair, (ii) the User Director, (iii) the LSEG Director and (iv) one other member of the Committee. Two of the directors present shall be Independent Directors and one shall have recent and relevant financial experience. A duly convened meeting of the Committee at which a quorum is present shall be competent to exercise all or any of the authorities, powers and discretions vested in or exercisable by the Committee.

2.9 Conduct of Meetings

Except as outlined above, meetings of the Committee shall be conducted in accordance with the provisions of the Company's articles of association governing the proceedings of directors.

2.10 Remuneration

The remuneration of Committee members shall be as determined by the Board. No member of the Committee may receive any consulting, performance, advisory or other compensatory fee from the Company other than fees paid in his or her capacity as a member of the Board or as a member of a Committee of the Board.

3. AUTHORITY AND RESPONSIBILITIES

3.1 The Committee's role is one of review. The authority and responsibilities set forth do not reflect nor create any duty or obligation of the Committee to (i) plan or conduct any audit,

although the Committee is responsible for agreeing the programme of audits proposed by the Internal Audit department and challenging the outcome of the audits, as appropriate, (ii) determine or certify that the Company's financial statements are complete, accurate, fairly presented, or in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles or applicable law, or (iii) guarantee each External Auditor's report.

3.2 The Committee may hold joint sessions of meetings with the audit committee of LCH Limited from time to time as appropriate. All directors remain equally responsible for the affairs of the Company of which they are a director, as a matter of law.

3.3 The Committee shall perform the following specific functions:

3.3.1 Review of the Company's Financial Statements

The Committee shall review, discuss with and challenge where necessary the Company's management and the External Auditors with regard to the Company's audited financial statements and any other formal announcement relating to its financial performance, before their approval by the Board, notably concerning:

- (a) Compliance with accounting standards, policies, practices, legal requirements as well as any changes;
- (b) Major judgmental areas;
- (c) Any significant adjustments arising from the audit;
- (d) The "going-concern" assumption;
- (e) The proposed statement on the directors' review of the Company's system of internal control;
- (f) Other material written communication between the External Auditors and Company management.

3.3.2 Review of the External Auditors

- (a) *Selection.* The Committee shall be responsible for making recommendations to the Board concerning the appointment, evaluation and termination of the engagement of the External Auditors for the Company, taking into account the auditor appointed by LSEG in respect of the wider LSEG group. The Committee shall oversee the selection process for any new External Auditor and if an External Auditor resigns, the Committee shall investigate the issues leading to this and decide whether any action is required.
- (b) *Independence.* The Committee shall take, or recommend that the Board take, appropriate action to oversee the independence of the External Auditors. The Committee shall actively engage in dialogue with the External Auditors concerning any disclosed relationships or services that might impact upon the objectivity and independence of the External Auditors. It is the general policy of the Company that the currently engaged External Auditors will not be asked to tender for any non-audit services with the exception of tax advice directly related to the Company's existing business.

- (c) *Services and Compensation.* The Committee shall discuss with the External Auditors their proposals regarding the nature, scope and planning of their work and to ensure proper co-ordination with internal audits planned by the Company's Internal Audit department. The Committee shall review from time to time the operational, control and cost effectiveness of the External Auditors.
- (d) *Review.* The Committee shall have ultimate responsibility for overseeing the External Auditors, including resolution of disagreements between Company management and the External Auditors regarding financial reporting. It shall ensure that the External Auditors have the fullest co-operation of staff.
- (e) *Access.* The Committee has the right to have direct access to the Company's External Auditors on a confidential basis at any time. It shall meet the External Auditors without executives of the Company being present at least once a year.
- (f) *Former Employees.* The Committee shall agree with the Board a policy on the employment of former employees of the External Auditors, then monitoring the implementation of this policy.
- (g) *Ethical Standards.* The Committee shall monitor the External Auditors' compliance with relevant ethical and professional guidance on the rotation of audit partner, the level of fees paid by the Company compared to the overall fee income of the firm, office and partner and other related requirements.
- (h) *Qualifications.* The Committee shall assess annually the qualifications, expertise and resources of the External Auditors and the effectiveness of the audit process, which shall include a report from each External Auditor on their own internal quality procedures.
- (i) *Co-ordination.* The Committee shall seek to ensure co-ordination with the activities of the internal audit function.
- (j) *Reports.* The Committee shall review with each External Auditor:
 - (i) the final audit;
 - (ii) any matters the External Auditor may wish to discuss;
 - (iii) any representation letters required by the External Auditor before they are signed by management;
 - (iv) the management letter and the responses from management; and
 - (v) compliance with any codes of conduct of corporate governance applicable from time to time or which the Board otherwise determines should be complied with to achieve best practice corporate governance standards.

3.3.3 *Review of the Company's Internal Audit Function*

The Committee shall regularly review the functioning of the Internal Audit department,

notably concerning:

- (a) *Internal Audit Charter.* The Committee shall review from time to time, and no less frequently than once every three years, the Internal Audit Charter of the Company.
- (b) *Audit Planning.* The Committee shall review the annual audit plan prepared by the Internal Audit department after approval by the CEO of the Company and ahead of any submission to the Company's regulator, on the request of such regulator. In doing so, the Committee shall determine whether the audit programme provides appropriate coverage and may request any special tasks or projects to be included in the plan. The Committee shall also ensure that the plan is effectively coordinated with the External Auditors.
- (c) *Quality and Effectiveness.* The Committee shall monitor the quality and effectiveness of the Internal Audit department. An external review of Internal Audit will be conducted at least every five years. The Committee Chair shall provide an annual appraisal of the Head of Internal Audit.
- (d) *Reporting line.* The Chair of the Company shall, with the assistance of the advice and recommendations of the Committee, approve the appointment or termination of employment of the Head of Internal Audit of the Company and keep under review the reporting line to ensure independent operation of the department. In the event of an unresolved dispute between the executive and Internal Audit, or in respect of any matter the Head of Internal Audit of the Company deems as being necessary, to the extent such position exists within the Company from time to time, he or she has the absolute right to report directly to the Committee Chair or any Committee member.
- (e) *Resources.* The Committee shall monitor the adequacy of resources within the Internal Audit department.
- (f) *Reporting.* The Head of Internal Audit shall report directly to the Committee Chair (as well as the Chair of the Board). The Committee shall agree and receive regular reporting from the Internal Audit department including coverage of completed audit assignments, follow up of issues and planned progress. It shall meet the Head of Internal Audit of the Company regularly, and at least once a year without executives of the Company being present.

3.3.4 *Review of the Company's regulatory compliance*

The Committee shall:

- (a) approve the Compliance policies and be informed of any breaches.
- (b) review the adequacy and security of the Company's arrangements for its employees and contractors to raise concerns, in confidence, about possible wrongdoing in financial reporting or other matters. The Committee shall ensure that these arrangements allow proportionate and independent investigation of such matters and appropriate follow-up actions;
- (c) review the Company's procedures for detecting and preventing financial crime

including fraud, bribery and money-laundering;

- (d) discuss with management and the External Auditors any correspondence with regulators, which raise material issues regarding the Company's financial statements, accounting policies and/or internal control system;
- (e) monitor the Company's procedures for ensuring compliance with regulatory reporting requirements and its relationship with the relevant regulatory authorities;
- (f) discuss legal matters that may have a material impact on the financial statements or on the Company's compliance policies.

3.3.5 *Review of the Company's Risk Management Framework*

- (a) Review the process for the annual validations of the Company's risk management models;
- (b) Be notified of outside appetite financial and resilience risks, review breaches of the Company's Risk Governance Framework; and
- (c) Commission and review audit reports relating to the risk management of the Company.

3.3.6 *Review of the Company's Internal Control Environment*

- (a) *Internal Control.* The Committee shall:
 - (i) keep under review the Company's framework of internal controls and make recommendations for change to the Board;
 - (ii) consider internal reports on the operation of controls and the proposals for implementation of change and strengthening;
 - (iii) receive annually reports as required by law or regulation from time to time; and
 - (iv) review at least once a year the measures taken to control outsourced activities and any risks the Company may incur; and
 - (v) determine whether the risk internal control and compliance resources are adequate and whether such controls and monitoring have appropriate standing within the Company.
- (b) *Issues.* The Committee shall consider any major findings, and management response(s) arising from internal audits, external audits, management reporting and internal investigations, and any other reviews carried out (including recommendations from regulatory authorities) and take appropriate actions, which include escalating issues to the Board where appropriate.

3.3.7 *Coordination with the Risk Committee*

Internal audits, external audits, investigations and reviews carried out under the auspices of (and contained in the relevant reporting to) the Committee will include control areas responsible for executing the policies and methodologies set by the Company's Risk Committee.

3.3.8 Coordination with the Operational Resilience Committee

The Committee shall coordinate with the Operational Resilience Committee as may be required from time to time in connection with its functions and to fulfil its responsibilities.

3.3.9 Board Direction

The Committee shall consider any other matters as directed by the Board.

4. PROVISIONS FOR ACCESS

4.1 Access to Management

The Committee shall have full and unrestricted access to the Company's management and employees, and to the Company's Internal and External Auditors. All employees are directed to co-operate with any requests made by the Committee.

4.2 Access to Outside Advisers

The Committee is authorised by the Board, at its discretion, to obtain independent professional advice and to secure the assistance of outsiders with relevant expertise. This shall apply both to the Committee as a whole and to individual Committee members. Costs relating to the provision of advice shall be borne by the Company.

4.3 Access to Company Information

The Committee shall have full and unrestricted access to (i) any systems or facilities of the Company and of the LCH group (the **Group**) and (ii) any books, records or other data it requires from the Company and from the Group in order to carry out its functions.

5. REPORTING

- 5.1 *Minutes / Agenda.* The Committee Secretary shall minute the proceedings and resolutions of all meetings of the Committee, including recording the names of those present and in attendance, and such minutes shall be presented to the Committee for approval at the next following meeting.

Board Reporting

- 5.2 The Committee Chair shall report the Committee's discussions, decisions and recommendations to the Board, which shall decide on an appropriate policy response.
- 5.3 The Committee shall have no executive powers with respect to those findings and recommendations.

- 5.4 The Committee shall ensure that the Board is regularly informed of the adequacy of key control systems in the financial, operational and compliance-related areas.

Annual Reports

- 5.5 The Committee Chair, or his or her designee, will make available to the Chief Compliance Officer of the Company such information relating to the Committee's work as is necessary for the Chief Compliance Officer of the Company to draft and submit the annual compliance reports required by applicable regulations in force from time to time.
- 5.6 Where requested by the Board, the Committee should provide advice on whether the annual report and accounts, taken as a whole, is fair, balanced and understandable and provides the information necessary for shareholders to assess the Company's performance, business model and strategy.

Provision of information to LSEG

- 5.7 The Chair of the Committee shall liaise regularly with the Chair of the audit committee of LSEG with a view to assisting LSEG in fulfilling its own audit requirements, including with respect to the information set out at paragraph 3.3.1 above and as referred to in paragraph 5.8 below.
- 5.8 The Committee shall have regard for LSEG's status as a listed issuer required to comply with the UK Corporate Governance Code.

6. EDUCATION, TRAINING AND COMPETENCE

- 6.1 An induction programme shall be provided for new Committee members. This shall cover the role of the Committee, including its Terms of Reference and expected time commitment by members and an overview of the Company's business, identifying the main business and financial dynamics and risks.
- 6.2 The Committee shall be provided with appropriate and timely training, both as an induction process and on an ongoing basis, and provided with access to external consultancy support, when required.
- 6.3 Induction and training may be provided on a joint basis with the audit committee of LCH Limited.

7. CONFIDENTIALITY AND CONFLICTS OF INTEREST

- 7.1 Without prejudice to any rights of LSEG or its representatives under these Terms of Reference, all confidential matters considered by the Committee and any confidential information disclosed to members of the Committee in connection with their position as a member of the Committee must remain confidential, notwithstanding the company to which that information relates, nor whether the member is a director of that company or not, save as required to be disclosed by law or regulation. Any other persons involved in the Committee's work shall either be bound by undertakings of professional secrecy or by ad hoc confidentiality agreements with the Committee.
- 7.2 Conflicts of interest relating to Committee members shall be governed by the relevant provisions in the Règlement Intérieur of the Company from time to time.

- 7.3 Any disagreement within the Board, including disagreement between the Committee's members and the rest of the Board, should be resolved at Board level. Where disagreements between the Committee and the Board cannot be resolved, the Committee will report the issue to the Board of LCH Group Holdings Limited.

8. AMENDMENT

- 8.1 Subject to paragraph 8.2, these Terms of Reference may only be amended with the approval of the Board.
- 8.2 Paragraphs 2.1(d), 2.8, 5.7, 5.8, 7.1 and this paragraph 8.2 of these Terms of Reference may be amended only with approval of the Board and the consent of LSEG.