An introduction to LSEG

June 2025



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Who we are

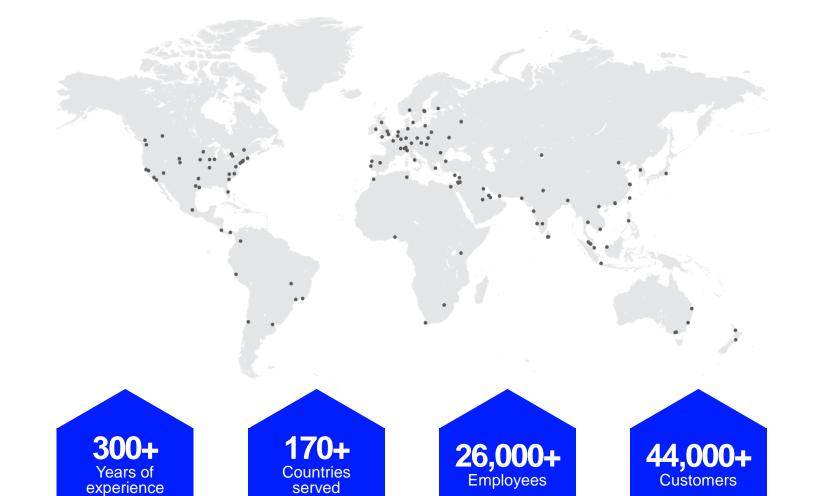


Who we are

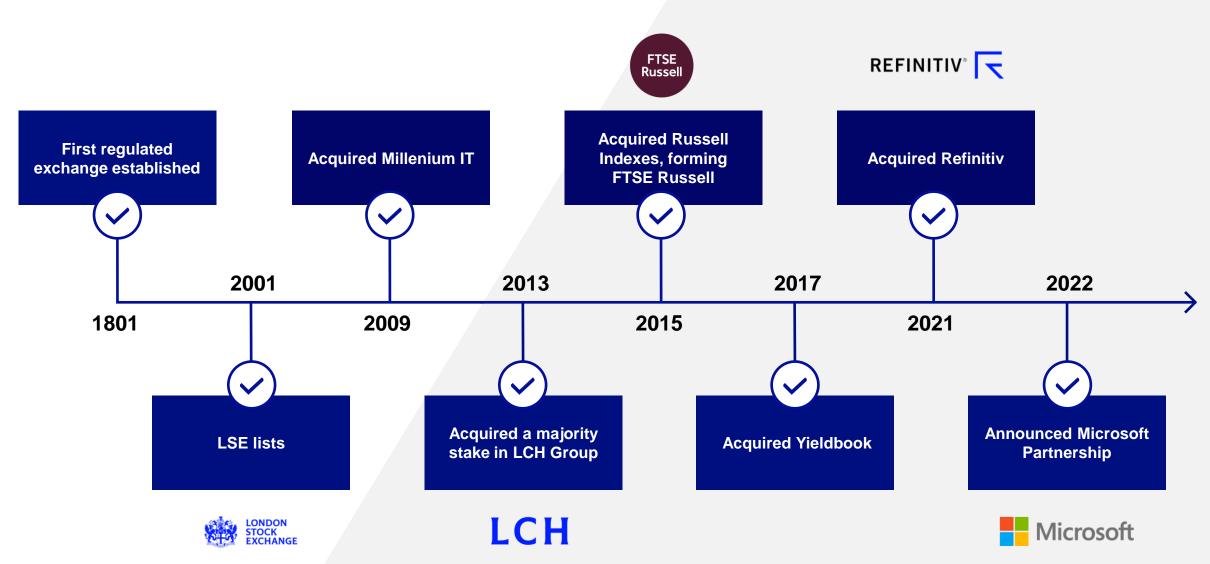
We are a **leading global financial markets infrastructure** and **data provider**.

We play a vital **social** and **economic role** in the world's financial system.

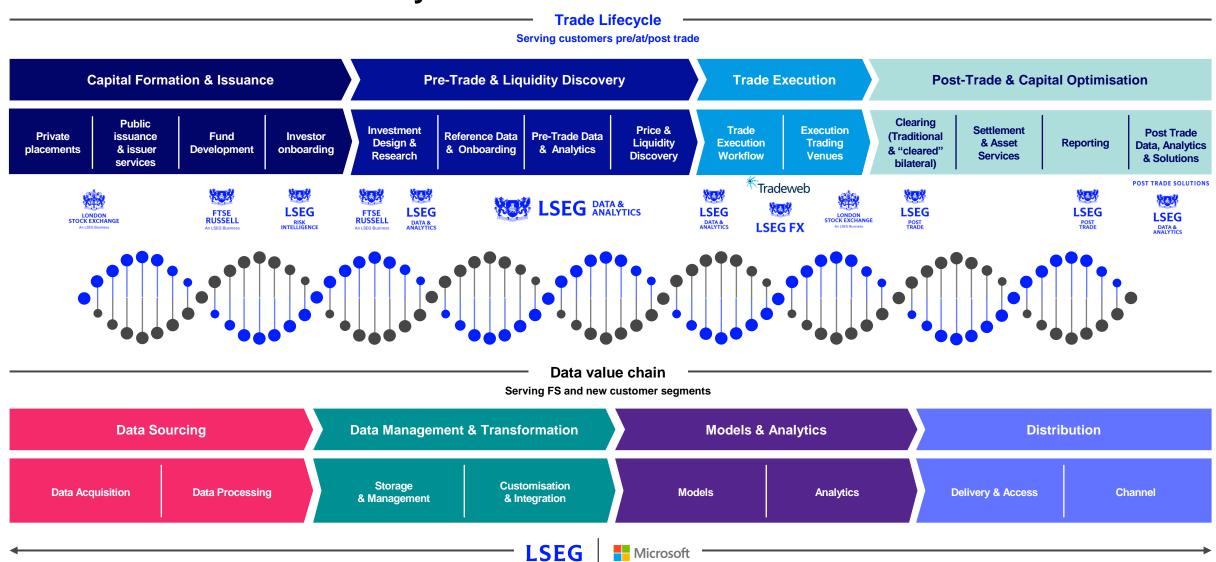
With our trusted expertise and global scale, we enable the **sustainable growth** and **stability of our customers** and their communities.



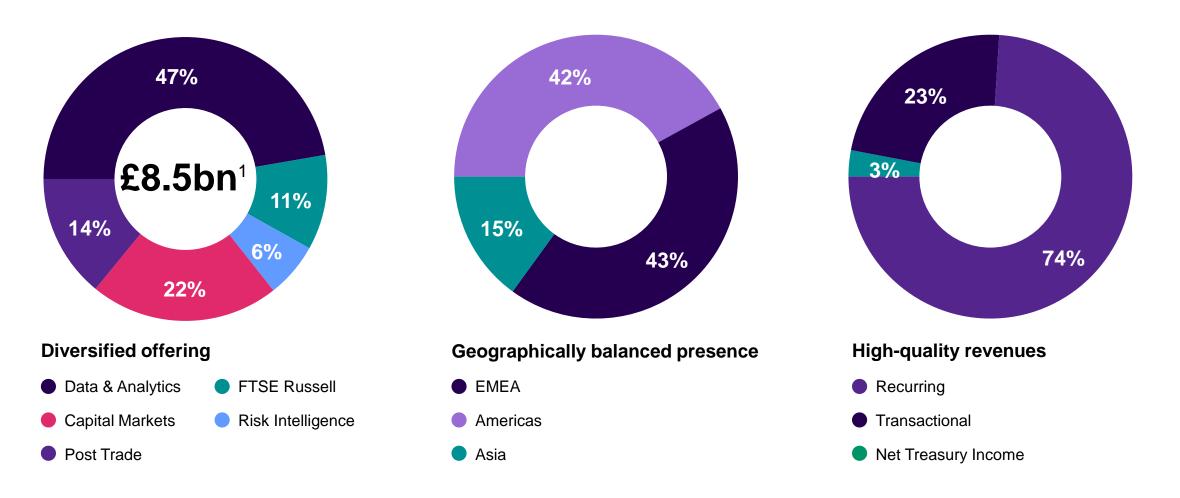
Our history - a deeply trusted reputation, built on 200 years of heritage



We deliver deep expertise globally, across multiple asset classes and across the full trade lifecycle

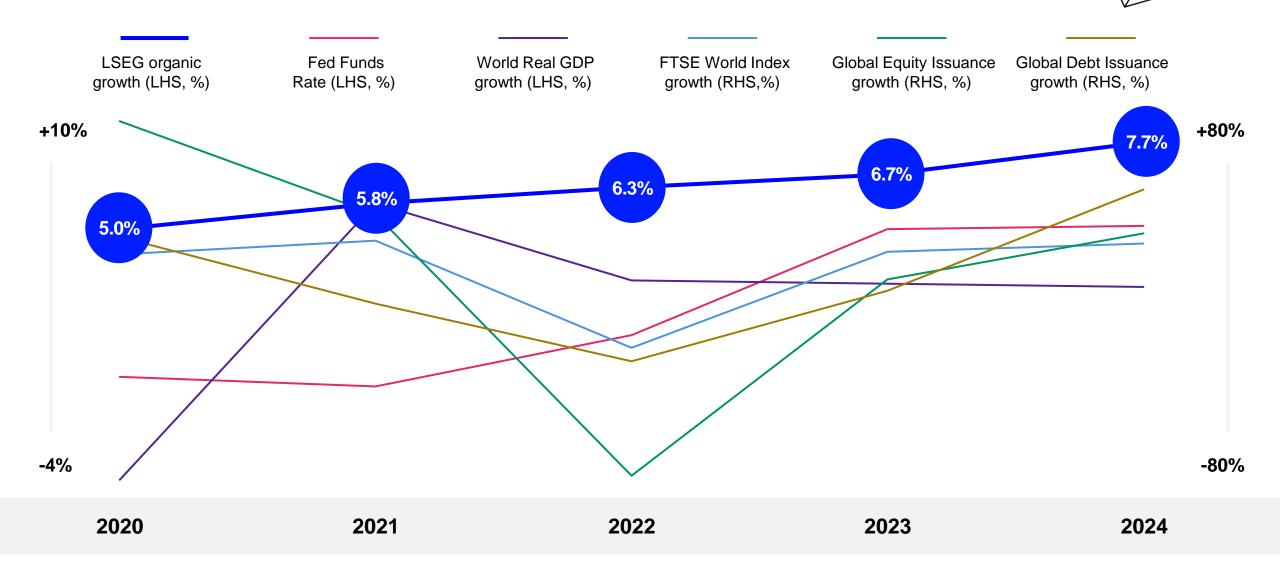


Our business and revenue are diversified across products, geographies and customers



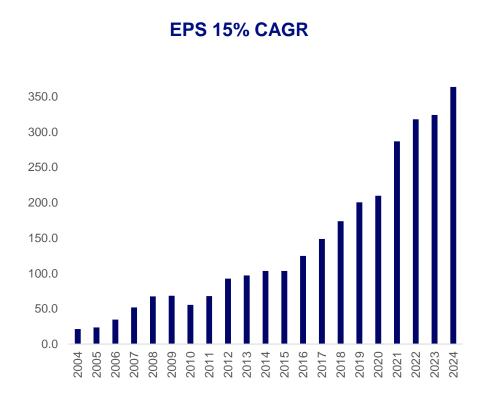
1. FY24 total income excluding recoveries LSEG | 7

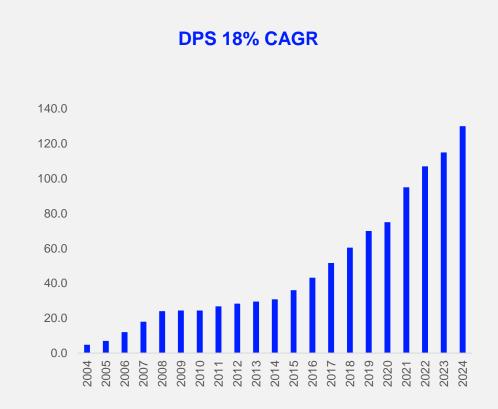
We have a track record of uncorrelated, all-weather growth



We have delivered strong returns for shareholders

Over the last 20 years, our Earnings per Share (EPS) CAGR is 15% and Dividend per Share (DPS) CAGR is 18%





1. FY24 total income excluding recoveries LSEG | 9

Our business divisions

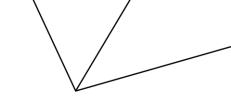


Our business divisions

We have an attractive mix of recurring and high-quality transactional revenue

				Markets Markets		
	Data & Analytics	FTSE Russell	Risk Intelligence	Capital Markets	Post Trade	
Income	£4.0bn	£0.9bn	£0.5bn	£1.8bn	£1.2bn	
Share of group income	47%	11%	6%	22%	14%	
What we do	High-value financial markets data, workflows and analytics.	Benchmarks, indices, analytics and data solutions.	Solutions to protect against fraud and financial crime.	Capital raising and trading venues in multiple asset classes.	Clearing, risk management and capital optimisation solutions	
Revenue model	98% recurring revenue	100% recurring revenue	77% recurring revenue	28% recurring revenue	36% recurring revenue	
Other market participants include	BloombergS&P GlobalFactSet	S&P Global MSCI	RELXDow JonesMoody's	MarketAxessCBOE Global MarketsEuronext	CME ClearingEurex ClearingOSTTRA	

We continue to operate in large and growing market segments



	2024 LSEG Income	2024 Segment Spend	2024 LSEG Segment-Share	Historical Segment Growth 2021-24 CAGR	Segment Growth Forecast 2024-27 CAGR
Data & Analytics	£4.0bn	£35 – 40bn¹	10 - 12%	4 - 6%	5 - 7%
FTSE Russell	£0.9bn	£4 – 6bn	17 - 19%	8 - 10%	8 - 10%
Risk Intelligence	£0.5bn	£9 – 10bn	5 - 7%	10 - 14%	8 - 12%
Markets	£3.0bn	£12 – 17bn	19 - 21%	6 - 8%	5 - 7%

^{1.} TAM refers to vended segment only, additional opportunities exist to displace in-house solutions Source: LSEG Competitive Intelligence

Data & Analytics

We enable customers to draw crucial insights through data, feeds, analytics, Al and workflow solutions. The quality, depth and integrity of our data give our customers the confidence to make critical decisions, identify opportunities and drive automation and efficiencies across their operations.



Workflows

User-facing end-to-end workflows across trading, banking, investment management and wealth communities, providing access to an open ecosystem of differentiated data, analytics and AI tools.



Data & Feeds

Serving the entire spectrum of business-critical data needs across asset classes, latencies (the speed of data delivery) and delivery mechanisms, including real-time data and news, text, reference and legal entity data.



Analytics

Cross-asset models and analytics solutions for a diverse set of customer needs, including risk, regulatory and historical analysis.

Data & Analytics: Workflows

Workflows comprise our "user interface" businesses across all user groups, providing access to an open ecosystem of differentiated data, analytics and AI tools.



Structural market trends driving growth:

- Electronification of workflows and demand for customised solutions
- Adoption of Gen AI and cloud technology
- Increasing demand for higher-quality insight from data



- In 2024, over 500 enhancements were made to Workspace
- In 2025, enhancements include next-gen AI Workspace experience, Teams integration, Open Directory and a deep Excel add-in
- Eikon to be sunset in 2025

Data & Analytics: Data & Feeds

Data & Feeds serves the entire spectrum of business-critical data needs across asset classes, latencies and delivery mechanisms including real-time data and news, text, reference and legal entity data.

#1 global real-time data provider

Top 3
global provider
of pricing and
reference data

Real-Time

We provide trusted, flexible data covering **over 90 million instruments** globally, with feed options **across the latency spectrum** – from low latency to consolidated historical market data.

Pricing and Reference Services (PRS)

Our Pricing and Reference Data is the **broadest and deepest** data set in the industry.

Key solutions

What we do

Real-Time Direct feeds are our fastest low-latency market data solution, with 99.99% of updates taking less than 20 microseconds.

Tick History, our cloud-based service of historical real-time pricing data, has over 87 trillion ticks, spanning over 100 million instruments across 500 global exchanges and dating back 25 years

Our global evaluated pricing source covers over **3 million** fixed income instruments, derivatives and bank loans, with coverage spanning all global major financial markets.

Our reference data offers global coverage of **more than 80 million active and matured financial instruments** across asset classes, using industry-recognised and proprietary coding systems to identify instruments.

We have data coverage of over **22 million** global private companies, partnering with Dun & Bradstreet to broaden our access to private market information.

Structural market trends driving growth

Rising importance of data trust across front, middle and back-office applications and risk management use cases

Increasing demand for higher-quality data to meet regulatory requirements

Customers outsourcing data management due to cost and complexity

Data & Analytics: Analytics

Cross-asset models and analytics solutions for a diverse set of customer needs, including risk, regulatory and historical analysis.

Financial Analytics & Models

Scalable cross-asset models and analytics solutions (risk, regulatory, SRI, liquidity, historical analysis and structuring capabilities) for diverse customer needs.

Scalable Infrastructure and Analytics Software

Robust financial oriented infrastructure to build, deploy and run analytics at scale and leverage LSEG's proprietary data and models.

Generative Al **Solutions**

Next-gen Al-driven products, leveraging sophisticated orchestration of LLMs, that transforms vast amounts of live financial data into precise, actionable insights.

Key products and services

- Yield Book fixed income analytics
- StarMine sentiment analysis
- Lipper fund performance data

We launched our Analytics API in 2024 -

Moving 300+ models and analytics across a disparate estate to a single API for all LSEG analytics products

Structural market trends driving growth

FTSE Russell

Index and benchmark solutions that enable customers to accurately measure performance and ensure consistency in investment strategy and asset allocation decisions.

World class global index provider supporting over \$20T in global AUM

#2 player in US equities, and #3 globally

Leading FX benchmark and Russell US Indexes provider, benchmark index provider in UK equities

Global index leader

A global provider of benchmark & index solutions serving customers throughout the investment ecosystem in over 70 countries

Across asset classes

Indices across asset classes to inform asset allocation, portfolio construction, risk management and performance analysis

Across investment objectives

Indices across investment objectives including factor, multi-factor, alternatively weighted, and sustainable investment

Integrated Solutions

Data, analytics, and tools to underpin our benchmarks. With the quality, coverage and granularity to support sophisticated strategies

Key products and services

- Thought leadership, index design, data and analytics to help them achieve investment goals
- Benchmark solutions, data and investment IP to support creation and growth of investment products and evaluation of portfolio performance and risk
- Data, benchmark rates and indices to maintain consistency and drive market standards

Structural market trends driving growth

Risk Intelligence

Our Risk Intelligence offering comprise solutions that help regulated businesses and corporate organisations conduct due diligence, meet Know Your Customer (KYC) and Know Your Third Party (KY3P) commitments, and manage the risk of identity and payment fraud.

	Screening	Digital Identity & Fraud	Due Diligence	
What we do	Financial risk data, leading-edge screening and monitoring technology and human expertise, to detect, assess and minimise potential customer risks.	Digital identity and bank account verification to manage the risk of identity theft and payment fraud	Deep research & diligence on people & entities to identify a broader range of risks, to comply with various regulatory and governance requirements	
Key products and services	World-Check	LSEG Identity Verification LSEG Account Verification	Due Diligence	
	Over 10,000 customers rely on World-Check's KYC database	Coverage of 95%+ of all consumer and business deposit bank account records	Over 500 researchers in 200+ jurisdictions	

Structural market trends driving growth

Markets: Capital Markets

We offer our customers extensive access to capital markets and liquidity across multiple asset classes

Equities

Trusted long term partner to markets; #1 exchange by capital raised in Europe

Heritage & long-term partnerships:

Europe's most active equity market with 200+ years as a trusted venue for capital raising

Geographical advantage:

Location and time-zone bridges Asia and the Americas, English language, respected legal system, attracting a deep pool of international capital and largest number of international issuers

Innovation:

A global leader in product innovation e.g. sustainable finance

Structural market trends driving growth:

Globalisation; Electronic trading; Pipeline of private equity-backed businesses seeking next stage of investment



TURQUOISE

Foreign Exchange

Market leader in dealer-to-client and interbank FX trading, with an unrivalled global footprint

Global scale:

Global FX trading venues with presence in 130+ countries with 500+ currency pairs

Breadth of offering:

2,400 buy-side customers in FX all, with 4,100 customers on Dealing

Trusted globally:

Our Matching data is trusted globally to drive price discovery and set reference levels

Structural market trends driving growth:

Access to liquidity; Cross-border trading and business globalisation



Fixed Income

Leading global platform for trading interest rate and credit products providing a seamlessly connected and powerful network

Client network:

2,500+ clients across 65+ countries globally, covering institutional, wholesale and retail clients

Deep pools of liquidity:

40+ products traded and \$1.2+ trillion ADV, positioning us as an electronic market leader

Technology:

Integrated into traders' workflows using Tradeweb's Automated Intelligent Execution tool

Structural market trends driving growth:

Electronification of fixed income markets; Expanding global markets



Markets: Post Trade

Post Trade is an operator of systemically important infrastructure, seen as the gold standard globally amongst competitors, regulators, partners and customers in terms of risk management, resiliency and collaboration.

Systemically important

Leading global clearing house with >90% share of cleared interest rate swap notional outstanding

Resilient and scalable technology

Enabling us to operate as a trusted custodian and authoritative source for trade and risk data

Ensuring financial stability

Clearing, risk management, capital optimisation and regulatory reporting solutions

Post Trade Solutions

This brings the benefits of clearing to currently uncleared trades, almost doubling the market opportunity for Post Trade

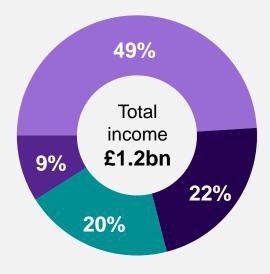
Multi-national clearing houses

LCH Ltd (London) and LCH SA (Paris) offer a range of clearing services for a diverse range of assets classes

Structural market trends driving growth

Increasing regulation for our customers

Rising demand for both risk management and capital optimisation solutions



OTC Derivatives

Clearing and capital optimisation solutions

Key offerings:

SwapClear | SwapAgent | ForexClear

Net Treasury Income

Income earned on cash deposited with LCH as margin and default funds as part of the risk management process.

Securities & Reporting

Securities clearing, capital optimisation and regulatory reporting solutions

Non-cash collateral

Fees from handling non-cash collateral balances.

Our strategy for sustained growth



Our strategy for sustained growth



1. Best in class data machine and distribution



Compelling fixed income data:

Debt Corporate Actions: 27 events on

1 million

instruments

Evaluated Pricing on

3 million

instruments; updating 85% faster with automatic pricing Partnering to expand our data offering



Extending news leadership



Expanding private company data



Deepening data partnership

Embracing efficiency through innovation

Al-powered tools driving

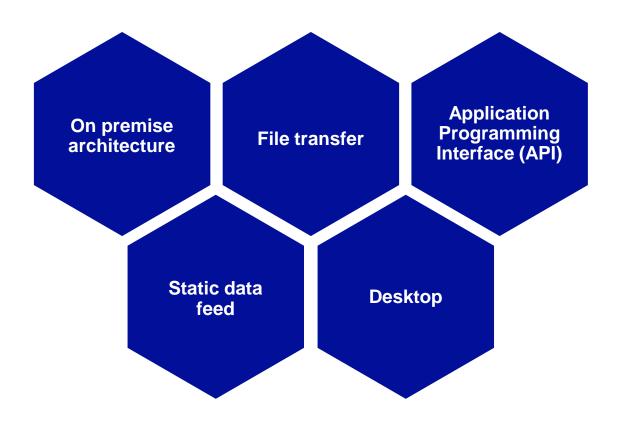
10% faster

ingestion of ESG & fixed income data with 80% less maintenance; expanding adoption in 2025

1. Best in class data machine and distribution – significant cloud expansion

Making data available wherever customers want to consume it

Continuing demand for existing approaches



Innovating and expanding our multi-cloud offering to drive future growth



Data as a Service (DaaS)

First datasets now live; significant expansion in 2025+



Expanding on Microsoft Azure

e.g. Quantitative products live in a more scalable and powerful Azure environment



Connecting to other data platforms

Datascope added to Snowflake and AWS in 2024



Cloud-agnostic real-time services

Real Time Feeds in all main cloud providers (incl. Azure); Tick History in AWS and Google cloud

2. Creating powerful and unique opportunities through our open ecosystem



FMX Post Trade

- Launch of SOFR futures clearing in September 2024; 8 members live
- Clearing of US Treasury futures expected from March 2025

Third-party Analytics Analytics, D&A

- Single API for all LSEG's Analytics content live in 2024; 300+ models
- Expanding to include distribution of third-party analytics in 2025

Open Directory Workflows, D&A

- Open messaging function with full regulatory compliance
- Integrating Workspace, Microsoft Teams; LinkedIn capabilities
- First product from H2 2025

3. Integrating our products creates compelling customer solutions

Integrating and innovating a powerful customer proposition

- >500 upgrades to Workspace in 2024
- Integrating leading LSEG products and capabilities
- First Microsoft products now live

Accelerating pace of change in 2025

- Workspace roll out complete in H1 2025; sunsetting Eikon
- Further Microsoft product delivery in 2025



3. Integrating our products creates compelling customer solutions

Combining our existing services into a single market surveillance solution

Capital Markets

Relevant trade data and market surveillance tools

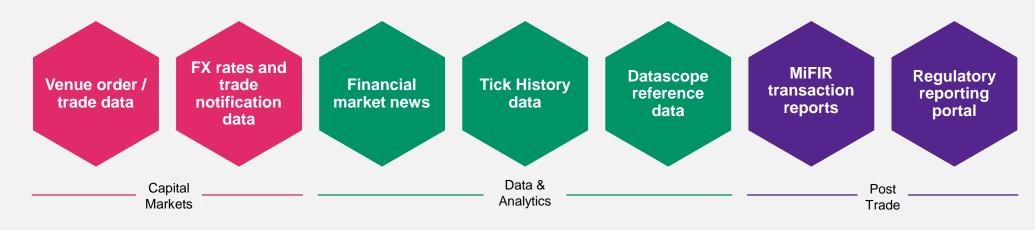
Data & Analytics

Extensive public market tick data, reference data, news and content

Post Trade

Regulatory MiFIR transaction data

LSEG's Trade Surveillance solution



4. Helping customers with their business-critical needs

Working with customers to solve emerging demands



Data & Analytics

Leveraging our infrastructure for customer DORA1 compliance



Risk Intelligence

Innovative SEPA² solution for instant payments in Euros; powerful GAV³ service for cross-border account verification



Trading

Distinctive, award winning FRTB⁴ solution powered by Tradeweb and LCH data



Artificial Intelligence

Simple and comprehensive data permissioning approach for Al



Post Trade

Trade compression and capital optimisation tools to manage SA-CCR⁵ impacts

- Digital Operations Resilience Act
- 2. Single Euro Payments Area, SEPA, regulation from the European Central Bank, ECB
- 3. Global Account Verification
- Voted best Fundamental Review of Trading Book, FRTB, Solution in the Asia Risk Technology awards, 2023
- Standard Approach to Counterparty Credit Risk

5. Realising the power of partnership – Tradeweb

Supporting adoption of electronic trading across fixed income markets

Tradeweb increasing share through innovation

- Interest rate swaps +3.9%1
- US Investment grade credit +2.6%2
- US High Yield credit +0.9%²

Deepening LSEG/Tradeweb partnership

Integration of solutions across FTSE, Data & Analytics and Capital Markets



^{1. 2024} Tradeweb value traded as % of Clarus industry figures

5. Realising the power of partnership – Post Trade Solutions

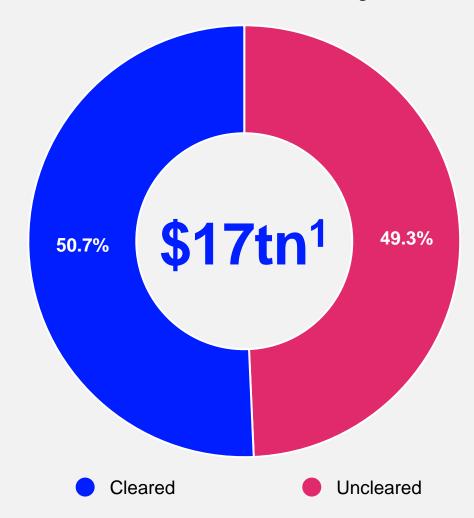
Partnering to build industry solutions for uncleared products

Pressing customer need for solutions to acute regulatory and capital-driven pressures

- Opportunity similar in size to cleared space
- Record member growth at Swapagent
- FX Smart Clearing integrated with Quantile in Q4; seven members and \$35bn of cleared FX Forwards notional

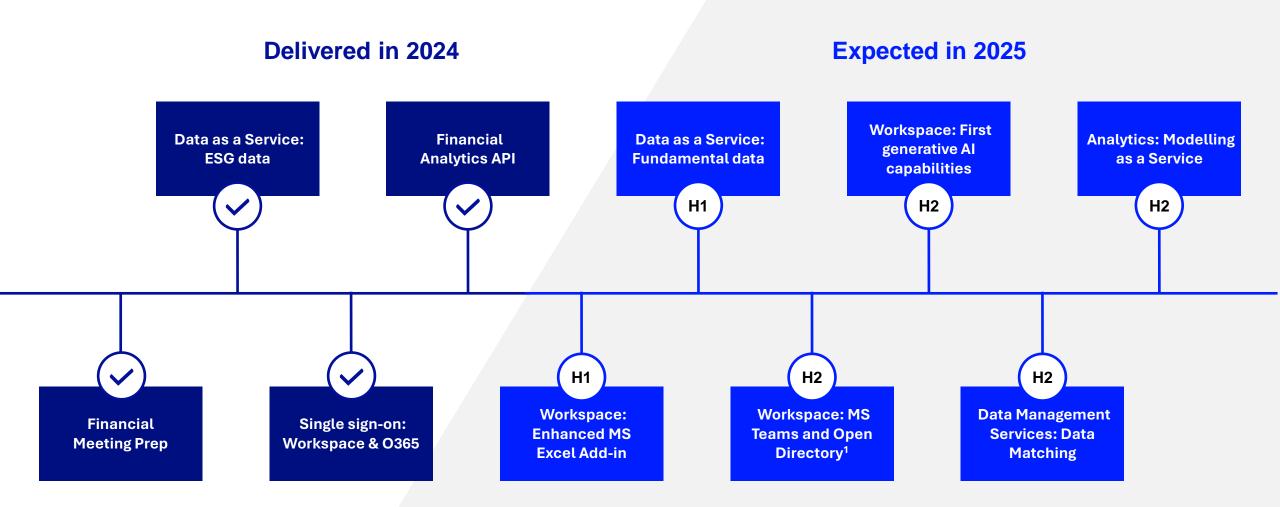


Value of contracts outstanding



5. Realising the power of partnership - Microsoft

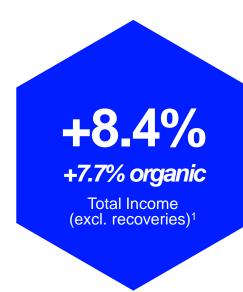
In December 2022, we announced a 10-year strategic partnership with Microsoft to deliver next-generation data & analytics workflow and cloud infrastructure solutions.



2024 Full Year results



Strong growth, accelerating product innovation and margin expansion



All-weather model in action – all businesses contributing to growth



Building a scalable platform, driven by D&A improvement



Step-change in cash generation, despite continued significant investment



Continuing our strong track record of shareholder returns

Delivering our transformation strategy

Accelerating product innovation, deploying integrated solutions, deepening customer relationships

^{1.} Constant currency organic basis

^{2. £0.7}bn in FY2024 dividends, £1.0bn in share repurchases

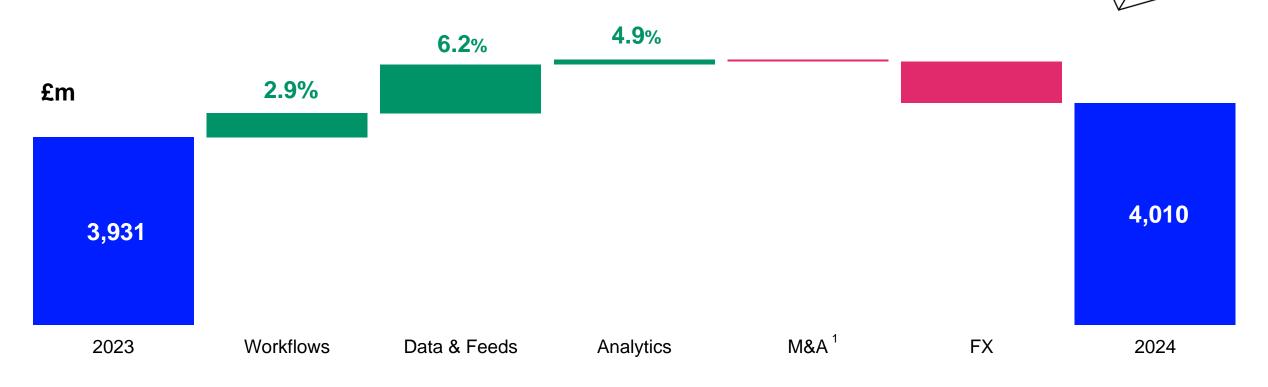
Delivering broad-based growth across all divisions

(GBP million)	2024	2023	Growth vs 2023	Organic growth ¹ vs 2023
Data & Analytics	4,010	3,931	2.0%	4.5%
FTSE Russell	918	844	8.8%	10.9%
Risk Intelligence	531	492	7.9%	11.3%
Capital Markets	1,828	1,546	18.2%	17.8%
Post Trade	1,194	1,167	2.3%	2.4%
Total ²	8,494	8,009	6.1%	7.7%

^{1.} Organic, constant currency growth

^{2.} Totals include other income of £13 million in 2024 and £29 million in 2023

Data & Analytics - product investments driving 4.5% organic growth



Workflows

Product enhancements including new functionality resonating with customers

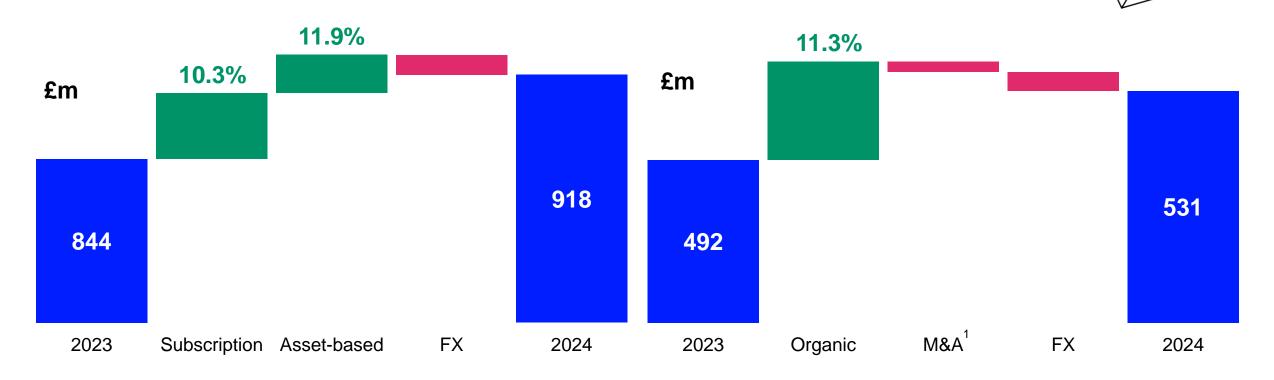
Data & Feeds

Continued expansion of our content and distribution capabilities via Snowflake and Data as a Service

Analytics

Ongoing demand for Yieldbook; expanding distribution capabilities

Driving performance in FTSE Russell and Risk Intelligence



FTSE Russell

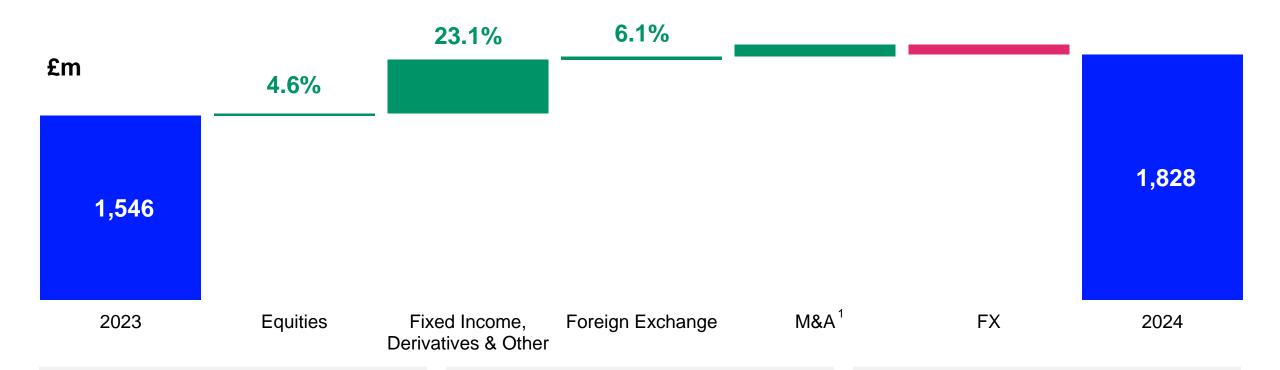
Continued strong demand for flagship equity indices and benchmarks. Asset-based fee growth driven by healthy inflows and favourable market trends

Risk Intelligence

Strong regulatory and risk-driven demand for World Check; improving sales momentum in Digital Identity

& Fraud

Capital Markets: all businesses contributing to growth



Equities

Market conditions improving; share gains in secondary trading

Fixed Income

Record ADV² at Tradeweb; driving continued share gains through product innovation

Foreign Exchange

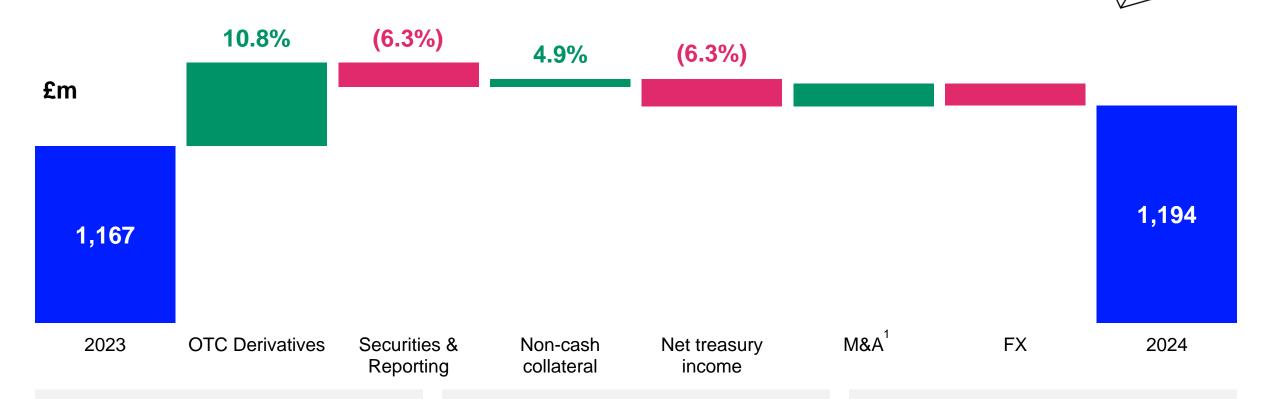
Market volatility driving greater volumes across both platforms

Growth rates on an organic constant currency basis

Acquisitions of Yieldbroker (August 2023), r8fin (January 2024) and ICD (August 2024)

Average daily volume

Post Trade: good performance despite known headwinds



OTC Derivatives

Higher clearing volumes, compression and price driving growth at SwapClear; seeing good traction in ForexClear

Securities & Reporting

Strong RepoClear volumes offsetting Euronext exit

Net treasury income

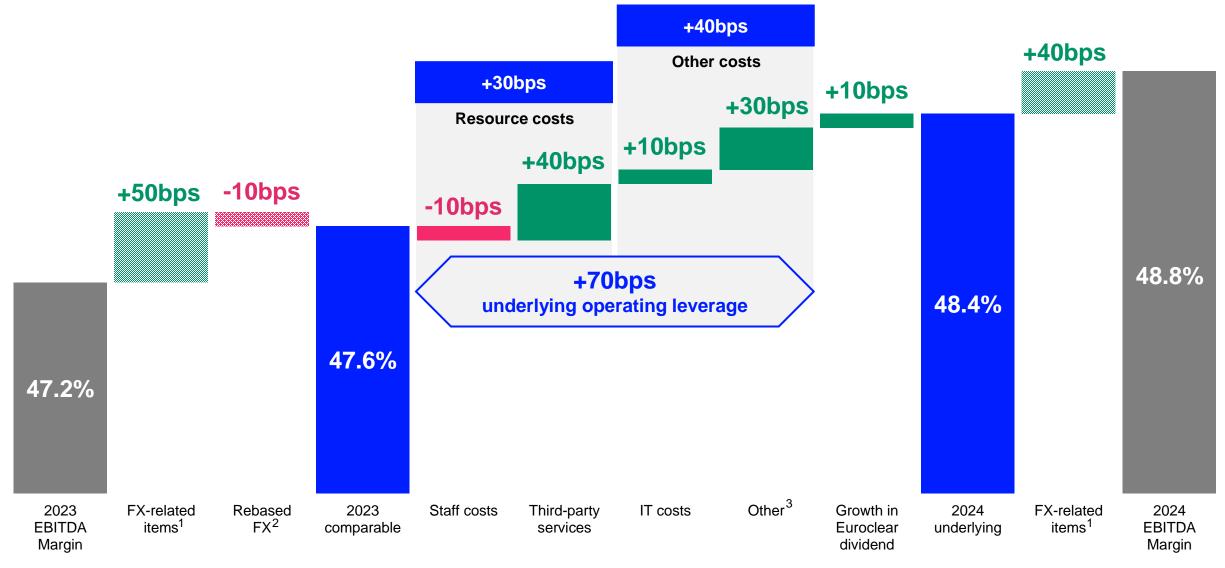
Lower cash collateral as customers optimise between collateral, partly offset by higher treasury margins

Strong EBITDA growth flowing through to AEPS

Growth % vs 2023

			0.00.0	
(GBP million)	2024	2023	Reported	Constant ccy
Total income excl. recoveries	8,494	8,009	6.1%	8.4%
Gross profit	7,685	7,236	6.2%	8.4%
Adjusted EBITDA	4,148	3,777	9.8%	9.6%
Adjusted EBITDA margin	48.8%	47.2%		
Adjusted depreciation, amortisation & impairment	(983)	(915)	7.4%	9.8%
Adjusted operating profit	3,165	2,862	10.6%	9.5%
Adjusted net finance expense	(195)	(170)	14.7%	
Adjusted tax expense	(713)	(625)	14.1%	
Adjusted effective tax rate	24.0%	23.2%		
Non-controlling interest	(323)	(292)	10.6%	
Adjusted profit attributable to equity holders	1,934	1,775	9.0%	
Adjusted earnings per share	363.5	323.9	12.2%	10.0%

Delivering margin expansion

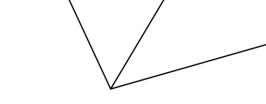


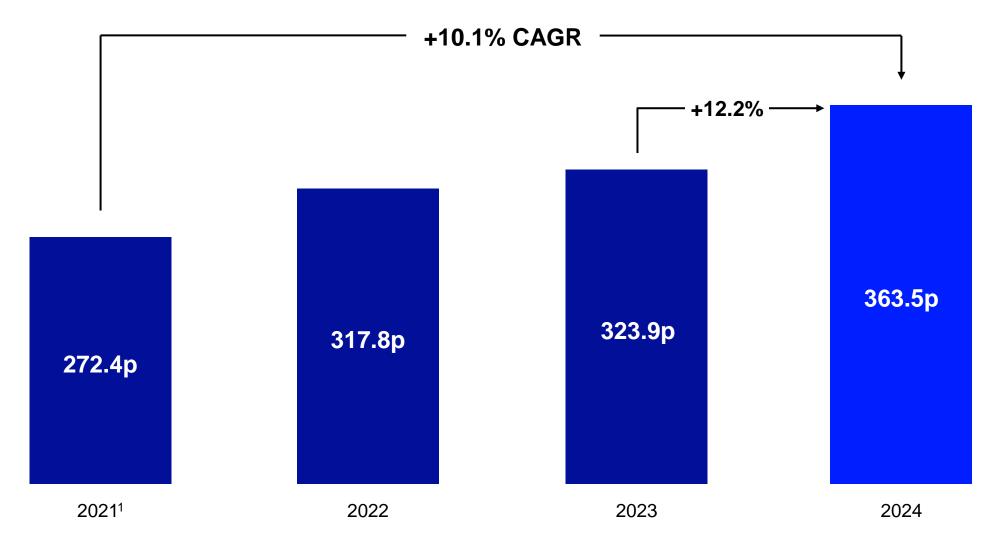
^{1.} FX-related items represent fair value movements on embedded derivative contracts and foreign exchange (gains)/losses (2024: £41 million gain, 2023: £42 million loss). Within this, the impact of embedded derivatives was a £40 million gain in 2024 and £10 million loss in 2023.

^{2. 2023} rebased for 2024 FX rates

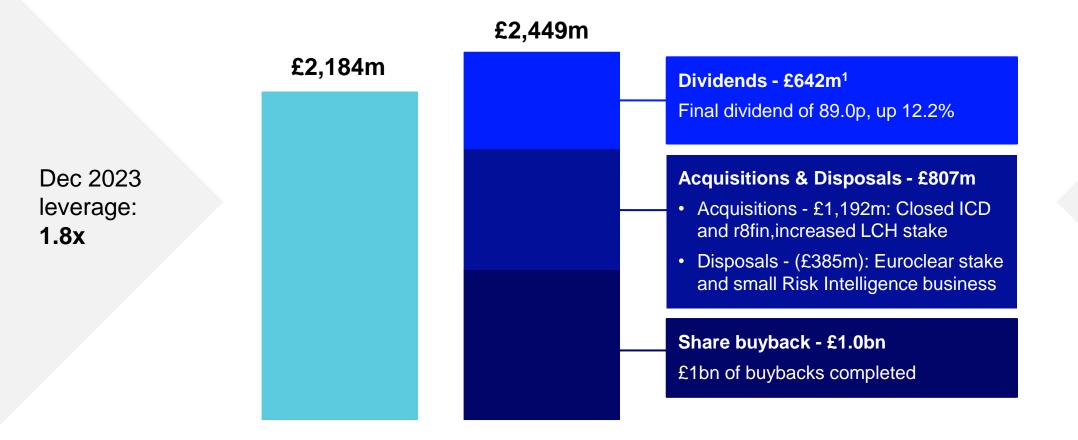
^{8. &}quot;Other" includes recoveries revenue, cost of sales, other operating expenses and share of loss of associates

Adjusted earnings per share





Deploying our strong equity free cash flow for growth and shareholder returns



Dec 2024 leverage: 1.7x

Medium-term guidance and capital allocation



Capital allocation in 2025

2025 Equity free cash flow

At least

£2.4 billion

Leverage range 1.5 – 2.5x1





Dividends

~ £700m



Share buyback

£500m in H1

To be revisited in July 2025



Selective M&A

Opportunity dependent

2025 guidance: continued growth and improving profitability

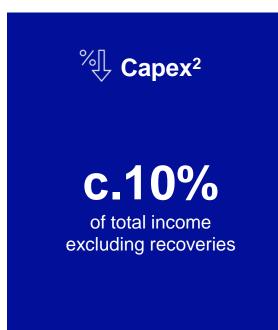


6.5-7.5%

organic constant currency income growth¹

including an acceleration in Data & Analytics organic growth and more normalised growth at Tradeweb







2025 adjusted tax rate: **24 - 25%**

Capital Markets and Post Trade combining under "Markets" division

Medium-term guidance: accelerating growth, good cash conversion



Mid-to-high single-digit organic growth annually, accelerating after 2024, adjusting for Tradeweb's exceptional 2024 performance



Underlying margin to increase over time. c. 250bps over 2024-2026¹



c.10% of income in 2025 then declining over time to high single digit % of income³



Cumulative free cash flow to exceed adjusted profit after tax attributable to equity holders

^{1.} Against a 2023 baseline

^{2.} Total capex - BAU and Refinitiv integration related capex

^{3.} Total income excluding recoveries

Contacts and further information



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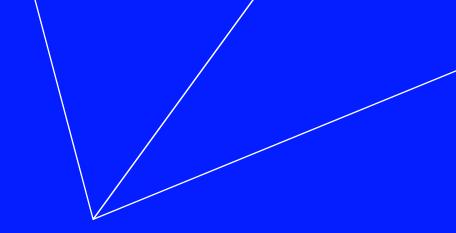
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