

FTSE Canada 1-5 Year Laddered Bond Index Series

v3.7



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Section 1

Introduction

1. Introduction

1.1 FTSE Canada 1-5 Year Laddered Bond Index Series

1.1.1 The following indices are included in this series:

FTSE Canada 1-5 Year Laddered Government Bond Index

FTSE Canada 1-5 Year Laddered Government Strip Bond Index

1.2 The FTSE Canada 1-5 Year All Government Laddered Bond Index does not take account of ESG factors in its index design.

1.3 IOSCO

1.3.1 FTSE International Limited (FTSE) considers that the FTSE Canada 1-5 Year Laddered Bond Index Series (the Index Series) meets the IOSCO Principles for Financial Benchmarks as published in July 2013.

Full details can be accessed at www.iosco.org.

Details of FTSE Russell's Statement of Compliance with respect to the IOSCO Principles can be accessed using the following link:

[IOSCO Statement of Compliance.](#)

1.4 FTSE hereby notifies users of the index series that it is possible that circumstances, including external events beyond the control of FTSE, may necessitate changes to, or the cessation, of the index series and therefore, any financial contracts or other financial instruments that reference the Index Series or investment funds which use the index series to measure their performance should be able to withstand, or otherwise address the possibility of changes to, or cessation of, the index series.

1.5 Index users who choose to follow an index within this Index Series or to buy products that claim to follow an index within this Index Series should assess the merits of the index's rules-based methodology and take independent investment advice before investing their own or client funds. No liability whether as a result of negligence or otherwise is accepted by FTSE nor its subsidiary undertakings (or any person concerned with the preparation or publication of these Ground Rules) for any losses, damages, claims and expenses suffered by any person as a result of:

- any reliance on these Ground Rules, and/or
- any inaccuracies in these Ground Rules, and/or
- any non-application or misapplication of the policies or procedures described in these Ground Rules, and/or
- any inaccuracies in the compilation of the Index or any constituent data

1.6 These Ground Rules

1.6.1 This document sets out the Ground Rules for the construction and management of the FTSE Canada 1-5 Year Laddered Bond Index Series.

1.7 FTSE Russell

1.7.1 FTSE Russell is a trading name of FTSE International Limited, Frank Russell Company, FTSE Global Debt Capital Markets Limited (and its subsidiaries FTSE Global Debt Capital Markets Inc. and FTSE Fixed Income Europe Limited), FTSE Fixed Income LLC, FTSE (Beijing) Consulting Limited, Refinitiv Benchmark Services (UK) Limited, Refinitiv Limited and Beyond Ratings.

1.8 Index Series objectives

1.8.1 The FTSE Canada 1-5 Year Laddered Bond Index measures the return of a 1-5 year bond ladder in Government, or Government Strip Bonds. Selected securities are placed into five maturity buckets. Maturity buckets are 1-1.99 years, 2-2.99 years, 3-3.99 years, 4-4.99 years, and 5-5.99 years. On each annual rebalancing, the bonds from each maturity roll out to the next lower bucket. Bonds with a remaining maturity of less than one year are sold, with the proceeds being used to invest in the longest maturity bucket.

1.9 Index Ratings¹

1.9.1 Bonds in the index are classified based on information from Dominion Bond Rating Service, Standard and Poor's Corporation, Moody's Investors Service and Fitch. The index does not distinguish between minor ratings notches, such as plus or minus signs or their equivalent within a broad letter category. Thus, the ratings A+, A-, and A are viewed as equivalent for the purposes of the index. Additionally, the index does not take into account a rating agency's outlook for a credit rating, or whether a particular rating may be under review by an agency.

In cases where the agencies do not agree on the credit rating, the bond will be classified according to the following rules:

- If two agencies rate a security, use the lower of the two ratings;
- If three agencies rate a security, use the middle of the three ratings;
- If four agencies rate a security, use the middle of the three lowest ratings

1.9.2 An issuer rating may be applied for bonds classified as Government or Financial if security-level ratings are not available.

1.9.3 A rating that is un-solicited at issuance is not used for the purpose of determining index eligibility; however, if a rating is changed from solicited to un-solicited, it will still be incorporated.

1.9.4 Private ratings are not used for the purpose of determining index eligibility.

1.10 Capital Index (also known as the Price Index or the Clean Price Index)

1.10.1 The capital index tracks the notional weighted average change in the prices of the index constituents and is calculated every business day.

1.11 Total Return Index (also known as the Performance Index)

1.11.1 A total return index is calculated for all the indices except the 1-5 year laddered Government Strip bond index. A total return index takes into account the price changes and interest accrual and payments of each bond. Strip bonds do not pay interest so the total return index will be the same as the capital index.

¹ Effective 15 April 2019.

- 1.11.2 In addition to the Capital Index and Total Return Index, the following index analytics are also calculated:
- Average Coupon (except for the 1-5 year laddered Government Strip bond index)
 - Average Yield to Maturity
 - Average Time to Maturity
 - Value of 01
 - Average Macaulay Duration
 - Average Modified Duration
 - Average Convexity
 - The sum of the nominal value of all bonds in each index
 - The number of bonds in each Index, and
 - The weight of the index in relation to its relevant aggregated index (when applicable)
- 1.12 The base currency of the benchmark is Canadian Dollars (CAD).

Section 2

Management responsibilities

2. Management responsibilities

2.1 FTSE International Limited (FTSE)

2.1.1 FTSE is the benchmark administrator of the index series.²

2.1.2 FTSE is responsible for the daily calculation, production and operation of the FTSE Canada 1-5 Year Laddered Bond Index Series and will:

- maintains records of all the constituents;
- be responsible for the addition and deletion of bonds and changes of nominal amounts, in accordance with the Ground Rules.

2.1.3 These Ground Rules set out the methodology and provide information about the publication of the FTSE Canada 1-5 Year Laddered Bond Index Series.

2.2 FTSE Canada Fixed Income Advisory Committee

2.2.1 The FTSE Canada Fixed Income Advisory Committee is established by FTSE Russell.

2.2.2 The purpose of the Committee is to provide a forum for FTSE Russell to interact with index users and other stakeholders with a view to enhancing the underlying methodologies of FTSE Russell indices.

2.2.3 The Terms of Reference of the FTSE Canada Fixed Income Indices Advisory Committee are set out on the FTSE Russell website and can be accessed using the following link:

[FTSE Canada Fixed Income Advisory Committee.pdf](#)

2.3 Amendments to these Ground Rules

2.3.1 These Ground Rules shall be subject to regular review (at least once a year) by FTSE Russell to ensure that they continue to best reflect the aims of the index series. Any proposals for significant amendments to these Ground Rules will be subject to consultation with FTSE Russell advisory committees and other stakeholders if appropriate. The feedback from these consultations will be considered by the FTSE Russell Index Governance Board before approval is granted.

2.3.2 As provided for in the Statement of Principles for FTSE Fixed Income Indices, where FTSE Russell determines that the Ground Rules are silent or do not specifically and unambiguously apply to the subject matter of any decision, any decision shall be based as far as practical on the Statement of Principles. After making any such determination, FTSE Russell shall advise the market of its decision at the earliest opportunity. Any such treatment will not be considered as an exception or change to the Ground Rules, or to set a precedent for future action, but FTSE Russell will consider whether the Rules should subsequently be updated to provide greater clarity.

² The term administrator is used in this document in the same sense as it is defined in [Regulation \(EU\) 2016/1011 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 8 June 2016 on indices used as benchmarks in financial instruments and financial contracts or to measure the performance of investment funds](#) (the European Benchmark Regulation) and [The Benchmarks \(Amendment and Transitional Provision\) \(EU Exit\) Regulations 2019](#) (the UK Benchmark Regulation).

Section 3

FTSE Russell Index policies

3. FTSE Russell Index policies

These Ground Rules should be read in conjunction with the following policy documents which can be accessed using the links below:

3.1 Queries and Complaints

FTSE Russell's complaints procedure can be accessed using the following link:

[Benchmark Determination Complaints Handling Policy.pdf](#)

3.2 Statement of Principles for FTSE Fixed Income Indices (the Statement of Principles)

Indices need to keep abreast of changing markets and the Ground Rules cannot anticipate every eventuality. Where the Ground Rules do not fully cover a specific event or development, FTSE Russell will determine the appropriate treatment by reference to the Statement of Principles for FTSE Fixed Income Indices which summarises the ethos underlying FTSE Russell's approach to index construction. The Statement of Principles is reviewed annually and any changes proposed by FTSE Russell are presented to the FTSE Russell Policy Advisory Board for discussion before approval by the FTSE Russell Index Governance Board.

The Statement of Principles for Fixed Income Indices can be accessed using the following link:

[Statement of Principles Fixed Income Indices.pdf](#)

3.3 Recalculation Policy and Guidelines

The Recalculation Policy and Guidelines for Fixed Income Indices document is available from the FTSE Russell website using the link below or by contacting fi.index@lseg.com.

[Fixed Income Recalculation Policy and Guidelines.pdf](#)

3.4 Policy for Benchmark Methodology Changes

3.4.1 Details of FTSE Russell's policy for making benchmark methodology changes can be accessed using the following link:

[Policy for Benchmark Methodology Changes.pdf](#)

3.5 Index Policy in the Event Clients are Unable to Trade a Market or a Security

3.5.1 Details of FTSE Russell's treatment can be accessed using the following link:

[Index Policy in the Event Clients are Unable to Trade a Market or a Security.pdf](#)

3.6 FTSE Russell Governance Framework

3.6.1 To oversee its indices, FTSE Russell employs a governance framework that encompasses product, service and technology governance. The framework incorporates the London Stock Exchange Group's three lines of defence risk management framework and is designed to meet the requirements of the IOSCO Principles for Financial Benchmarks³, the European benchmark regulation⁴ and the UK benchmark regulation⁵. The FTSE Russell Governance Framework can be accessed using the following link:

[FTSE_Russell_Governance_Framework.pdf](#)

³ IOSCO Principles for Financial Benchmarks Final Report, FR07/13 July 2013.

⁴ Regulation (EU) 2016/1011 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 8 June 2016 on indices used as benchmarks in financial instruments and financial contracts or to measure the performance of investment funds.

⁵ The Benchmarks (Amendment and Transitional Provision) (EU Exit) Regulations 2019.

Section 4

Eligibility criteria

4. Eligibility criteria

4.1 Eligible bonds

- 4.1.1 The FTSE Canada 1-5 Year Laddered Government Bond Index consists of bonds issued by the Government of Canada, Agencies, and Provinces in proportions set out below which are constituents of the FTSE Canada Universe Bond Index at the time they are selected.
- 4.1.2 The FTSE Canada 1-5 Year Laddered Government Strip Bond Index consists of strip bonds selected from the constituents of the FTSE Canada Strip Bond Index at time of selection.
- 4.1.3 In order to be eligible for the indices bonds must have a price assigned from a price source as specified in Section 5 of these Ground Rules.

4.2 Minimum issue size

The following minimum issue sizes apply:

FTSE Canada 1-5 Year Laddered Government Bond Index	\$300 Million
FTSE Canada 1-5 Year Laddered Government Strip Bond Index	\$50 Million

Section 5

Price sources

5. Price sources

5.1 Constituents prices are provided by CanDeal Data and Analytics (“CanDeal DNA”) in accordance with its Composite pricing methodology.⁶

5.2 Prices in the FTSE Canada Bond Index Series represent a mid-side price as of 4:00 pm (Toronto time), unless otherwise stated in published index methodologies.

5.3 **Verification and price challenges**

5.3.1 Statistical techniques are used to identify pricing anomalies based on day-over-day changes and comparisons across peer groups by maturity, asset type, etc.

5.3.2 Any price challenges from index users and possible outliers from the verification process are reviewed with our third-party pricing provider.

5.3.3 In the event that an issue is not able to be resolved in a timely manner, FTSE Russell may exercise expert judgement and roll prices from the previous day. Any exercise of expert judgement is recorded.

⁶ The change from the use of the FTSE Canada Multi Dealer Pricing Methodology to use the CanDeal DNA composite pricing methodology was announced on 22 January 2022 and effective from 17 May 2022.

Section 6

Periodic changes to the portfolios

6. Periodic changes to the portfolios

6.1 Rebalancing the Indices

6.1.1 The FTSE Canada 1-5 Year Laddered Bond Index Series is reviewed annually on 30 June.

6.2 Rolling buckets

6.2.1 Bonds roll out to the next lower bucket on the review date. Bonds with less than 1 year to maturity roll out of the first bucket at mid-market prices on that day. The index will reinvest the full market value of all roll out securities into the longest bucket at full units.

6.3 Addition of constituents

6.3.1 New bonds will be added to the 5-6 year maturity bucket by selecting the longest maturities within the range among bonds with adequate liquidity, unless otherwise specified. The following additional selection criteria apply:

6.3.2 FTSE Canada 1-5 Year Laddered Government Bond Index

Up to 20 bonds will be selected in the following proportion:

40% Government of Canada (Non Agency) Bonds

20% Government of Canada (Agency) Bonds

40% Provincial Bonds (excluding provincial guarantees)

6.3.3 FTSE Canada 1-5 Year Laddered Government Strip Bond Index

5 bonds will be selected

1 Government of Canada (or Government of Canada Agency) Bond

4 Provincial Bonds (including provincial guarantees)

Substitutions may be required where no Government of Canada or Agency Bond exists.

6.4 Removal of constituents

6.4.1 A bond is removed from the index when its remaining effective term to maturity declines to one calendar year, whether that year has 365 or 366 days. In the case that a constituent bond is called, it will be removed from the index on the call date. Any removal will result in re-weighting of the remaining constituents.

6.4.2 When a bond is downgraded below the minimum rating for the index, it will be removed on the first business day of the following month. Any removal will result in re-weighting of the remaining constituents.

6.4.3 If the call date or downgrade replacement date of a constituent bond falls on a weekend or holiday, the removal will be implemented on the last business day prior to the call date or downgrade replacement date.

Appendix A

Index calculations

The following notation is used in the following calculations:

$P_{i,t}$	clean price of a constituent bond i on valuation day t
$A_{i,t}$	accrued interest of a constituent bond i as of valuation day t
$N_{i,t}$	nominal value of a constituent bond i on valuation day t
$Coupon_i$	coupon rate of a constituent bond i
$y_{i,t}$	yield to maturity of a constituent bond i as of valuation day t
$MacDur_{i,t}$	Macaulay duration of a constituent bond i as of valuation day t
$ModDur_{i,t}$	Modified duration of a constituent bond i as of valuation day t
$Dval01_{i,t}$	Dollar duration of a constituent bond i as of valuation day t
$Convexity_{i,t}$	Convexity of a constituent bond i as of valuation day t
$C_{i,t}$	value of any coupon payment received from the bond i for the assumed settlement date at time t . If none the value = 0

Clean Price Index (Capital Index)

The clean price (PI) or capital index is given by

$$PI_{i,0} = 100$$

$$PI_{i,t} = PI_{i,t-1} \times \frac{\sum_i P_{i,t} \times N_{i,t-1}}{\sum_i P_{i,t-1} \times N_{i,t-1}}$$

Total Return Index

The total return index (TRI) is given by

$$TRI_{i,0} = 100$$

$$TRI_{i,t} = TRI_{i,t-1} \times \frac{\sum_i (P_{i,t} + A_{i,t} + C_{i,t}) \times N_{i,t-1}}{\sum_i (P_{i,t-1} + A_{i,t-1}) \times N_{i,t-1}}$$

Appendix B

Further information

A Glossary of Terms used in FTSE Russell's Ground Rule documents can be found using the following link:

[Fixed Income Glossary of Terms.pdf](#)

For further information on the FTSE Canada 1-5 Year Laddered Bond Index Series Ground Rules please visit www.lseg.com/en/ftse-russell/ or e-mail fi.index@lseg.com. Contact details can also be found on this website.

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